

w/b 07.09.20 <i>Revision of previous years</i>	w/b 14.09.20 <i>Revision of previous years</i>	w/b 21.09.20	w/b 28.09.20	w/b 5.10.20	w/b 12.10.20	w/b 19.10.20
<b>Adding -es to nouns and verbs ending in -y</b>	<b>Adding -ing, -ed, -er, -est and -y to words of one syllable ending in a single consonant letter after a single vowel letter</b>	<b>Words ending in -cious or -tious</b>	<b>Words ending in -cial or -tial</b>	<b>Words ending in -ant, -ance, -ancy</b>	<b>Words ending in -ent, -ence, -ency</b>	<b>Words ending in -able or -ible</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. factories</li> <li>2. tries</li> <li>3. replies</li> <li>4. copies</li> <li>5. babies</li> <li>6. carries</li> <li>7. lorries</li> <li>8. families</li> <li>9. worries</li> <li>10. hurries</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. spinning</li> <li>2. plotted</li> <li>3. swimming</li> <li>4. hummed</li> <li>5. dropping</li> <li>6. snapped</li> <li>7. saddest</li> <li>8. fretting</li> <li>9. hottest</li> <li>10. wrapper</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. vicious</li> <li>2. precious</li> <li>3. conscious</li> <li>4. delicious</li> <li>5. malicious</li> <li>6. suspicious</li> <li>7. ambitious</li> <li>8. cautious</li> <li>9. infectious</li> <li>10. nutritious</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. social</li> <li>2. beneficial</li> <li>3. facial</li> <li>4. crucial</li> <li>5. special</li> <li>6. torrential</li> <li>7. essential</li> <li>8. confidential</li> <li>9. potential</li> <li>10. initial</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. assistant</li> <li>2. vibrant</li> <li>3. vacancy</li> <li>4. acceptance</li> <li>5. finance</li> <li>6. observant</li> <li>7. tolerance</li> <li>8. hesitant</li> <li>9. substance</li> <li>10. expectancy</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. apparent</li> <li>2. excellent</li> <li>3. existence</li> <li>4. convenience</li> <li>5. independent</li> <li>6. conscience</li> <li>7. ancient</li> <li>8. difference</li> <li>9. violent</li> <li>10. emergency</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. available</li> <li>2. changeable</li> <li>3. enjoyable</li> <li>4. comfortable</li> <li>5. applicable</li> <li>6. reliable</li> <li>7. legible</li> <li>8. possible</li> <li>9. forcible</li> <li>10. sensible</li> </ol>
<p><b>Guidance</b> The y is changed to i before -es is added.</p>	<p><b>Guidance</b> The last consonant letter of the root word is doubled to keep the /æ/, /ɛ/, /ɪ ɒ /, / / and /ʌ/ sound (i.e. to keep the vowel 'short'). <i>Exception:</i> The letter 'x' is never doubled: mixing, mixed, boxer, sixes.</p>	<p><b>Guidance</b> Not many common words end like this. If the root word ends in -ce, the /ʃ/ sound is usually spelt as c – e.g. vice – vicious, grace – gracious, space – spacious, malice – malicious. <i>Exception:</i> anxious.</p>	<p><b>Guidance</b> -cial is common after a vowel letter and -tial after a consonant letter, but there are some exceptions.</p>	<p><b>Guidance</b> Use -ant and -ance/-ancy if there is a related word with a /æ/ or /eɪ/ sound in the right position; -ation endings are often a clue.</p>	<p><b>Guidance</b> Use -ent and -ence/-ency after soft c (/s/ sound), soft g (/dʒ/ sound) and qu, or if there is a related word with a clear /ɛ/ sound in the right position</p>	<p><b>Guidance</b> The -able ending is used if there is a related word ending in -ation. The -able ending is usually used if a complete root word can be heard before it, even if there is no related word ending in -ation.</p>